Worksheet 1.6-1.8 - Potential Energy Diagrams Worksheet

1. Draw the PE diagram showing the PE changes that occur during a successful collision of the exothermic reaction:

$$H_2 + I_2 \rightarrow 2 HI + 250 KJ$$

The PE of the reactants = 400 KJ

The activation energy of the forward reaction = 200 KJ

PΕ

Reaction

2. Draw the PE diagram showing the PE changes that occur during a successful collision of the endothermic reaction:

$$A + B + 200 \text{ KJ} \rightarrow C$$

The PE of the reactants = 200 KJ

The Activation Energy in the forward direction = 250 KJ

DE

Reaction

Reaction Kinetics

3. Write the following reaction in ΔH notation.

$$A + B + 200 \text{ kJ} \rightarrow C$$

4. Write the following reaction in Standard Notation.

$$H_2 + I_2 \rightarrow 2 HI \Delta H = -250 kJ$$

5. Write in Standard Notation.

$$2NI_3 + 3BaCl_2 \rightarrow 2NCl_3 + 3BaI_2 \Delta H = 175 kJ$$

6. Write in ΔH notation.

$$2AlBr_3 + 3BaF_2 \rightarrow 2AlF_3 + 3BaBr_2 + 276 kJ$$

Draw the potential energy diagram for the following reactions.

7. Potential energy of reactants = 250 kJ
Potential Energy of activated complex = 350 kJ
Potential Energy of the products = 300 kJ

PE

- a) How does the potential energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- b) How does the kinetic energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- c) Is the reaction exothermic or endothermic?
- d) What is the value of ΔH ?

If a catalyst was added, what would happen to the energies of the:

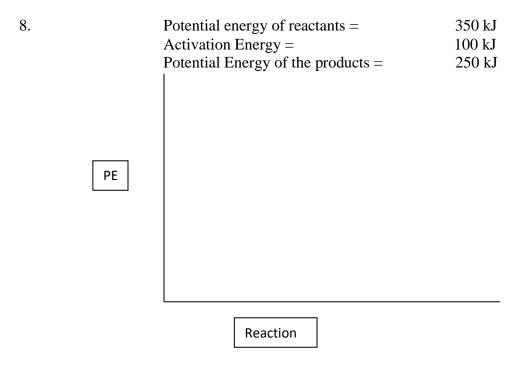
- e) Reactants?
- f) Products?

Chemistry 12	Name	Date
Reaction Kinetics		

Blk

- g) Activated Complex?
- h) If a catalyst was added what would happen to the rate?

Draw the potential energy diagram for the following reactions.



- a) How does the potential energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- b) How does the kinetic energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- c) Is the reaction exothermic or endothermic?
- d) What is the value of ΔH ?

If the concentration of the reactants was increased, what would happen to the energies of the:

- e) Reactants?
- f) Products?
- g) Activated Complex?
- h) What would happen to the rate?

Draw the potential energy diagram for the following reactions.

9. Potential energy of reactants = 200 kJPotential Energy of activated complex = 400 kJ $\Delta H = 150 \text{ kJ}$

- a) How does the potential energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- b) How does the kinetic energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- c) Is the reaction exothermic or endothermic?
- d) What is the value of ΔH ?

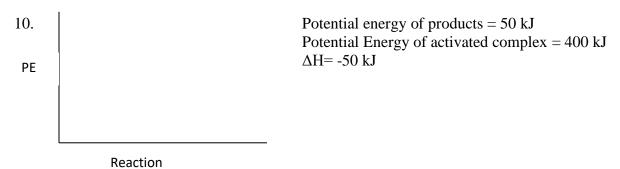
 If the temperature was increased, what would happen to the energies of the:

 Reaction
- e) Reactants?
- f) Products?
- g) Activated Complex?

Chemistry 12	Name	Date
Reaction Kinetics		

Blk

h) What would happen to the rate?



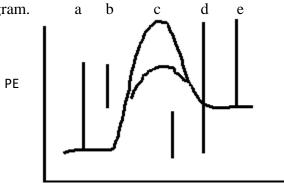
- a) How does the potential energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- b) How does the kinetic energy change as the reaction proceeds?
- c) Is the reaction exothermic or endothermic?
- d) What is the value of ΔH ?

If the surface area of the reactants was increased, what would happen to the energies of the:

- e) Reactants?
- f) Products?
- g) Activated Complex?
- h) What would happen to the rate?
- 11. What is the only thing, other than changing the reaction that will change the potential energy diagram? Describe how it will effect the diagram and the rate.

PΕ

12. Label each interval on the potential energy diagram.



Reaction Path

a)

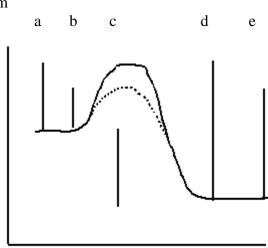
b)

c)

d)

e)

12. Label each interval on the potential energy diagram



Reaction Path

a)

b)

c)

d)

e)