

## Chapter 13 Population: Canada and the World

Demographic Transition Model

Population pyramid

census (Pros and Cons)

Demography

Know how to calculate population rates

Dependency ratio (Young and old)

One-child policy

Population growth

Population density

Focus on questions!

Difference between immigration and emigration

Increase in life expectancy

Birth rate and Death rate

Nutritional density

Thomas Malthus

## Study Guide - Chapter 14 Living Standards

UN Human Development Index (three measures used)

Developed and developing nations (compare)

↳ "first world", "second world", "third world"

Why are the countries in debt?

Why is it hard to compare living standards?

What is being done to reduce the debt? (solutions?)

How does poverty affect children and women?

Poverty cycle / trap

Why is clean water a basic necessity? How does it affect people in poverty?

Why is the HIV/AIDS pandemic so huge?

How does foreign aid help?

↳ Canada's foreign aid program, multilateral aid, tied aid

### Vocabulary

GDP/GNP

HICs

NGOs

developed / developing

poverty line

World Bank & International Monetary Fund (IMF)

MNCs

poverty cycle / trap

multilateral aid

bilateral aid (tied aid)

shanty towns

squatting

UNICEF

PNR on welfare of children (child risk index)

U5MR

Craig Kenbourger

CIDA

WHO

child labour

foreign aid

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# Chapter 15 Study Guide

block 1

- Key development point (3) - City forms
- Function and Form in Cities - Push + Pull factors
- Important early functions
  - ↳ Defence, transportation, Resource Extraction
  - + Head of navigation
- Urban Functions - General Functions
- Basic activities and non-basic activities
- City forms
  - ↳ Political + Religious cities, Organic cities, planned cities, transit cities, automobile cities
- Land uses in cities
  - ↳ Residential, Industrial, Commercial, transportation, Institutional, other.
- Sustainable cities
  - ↳ Effective transportation system, mix of land uses, variety of affordable house types, an effective infrastructure, other civic amenities, maximum use of alternative energies.
- Energy consumptions
- Transportation, food, wastes - Density

Push + Pull → Pull = More opportunity / achieve dreams

~~Push~~ Push = Pushed / forced into moving into cities b/c certain conditions.

## Vocab list

- Immigration
- In-migration
- Official Plan
- Urbanization
- Shanty towns
- Site + Situation
- Multiplier Effect
- Peak value - Intersections

## CH 16 - Study Guide

focus

- look at ~~issues~~ on questions. + counter point.
- economic disparity
- economic ~~issues~~ activities.
- The sectors of an Economy
- classifying Economic Activities
- core and periphery
- disadvantages of periphery
- Economic Change
- Traditional Economy, developing economy, Developed economy.
- Development factors
- Dealing with ~~the~~ Regional Disparities.
- Characteristics of developing ~~economy~~, developed and traditional economy
- equalization payments.
- Decentralization (gov. ~~services~~ services, gov. incentives, gov. rults, and sunset industries)
- Technology and development
- ~~agribusiness~~ agribusiness
  - vertically integrated business

## Study guide chapter 17

2-1  
11/28/17

### Sustainable Development

- biosphere, changes
- Agenda 21

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ways to get water, dirty waters

- 1) underground water - Benefits
- 2) surface water - ~~Downsides~~ Downsides

- What is the Ozone layer?
- What is the cause of ~~deph~~ depletion?
- What would happen if CFC's are phased out?

### • aquifers

~~What are glo~~

- dependence on chemicals
- What is Global warming?
- ★ Montreal Protocol
  - Permafrost
  - What would happen if temperature changed?
- Solution, for water

### ★ Kyoto Protocol

- Boreal forest
- Desertification
- What are GMO's? what are the downsides? what are the upside?

### • Biodiversity

- Stewardship environmental
- Reasoning of declining of forests?

- What is Protected Area Strategy?
- How can we save the forest? - Deforestation
- How does Herbicides effect farmland?
- Ecotourism
- silent spring - 1962