

# PRECALC 11 MIDTERM REVIEW SHEET

*key*

## FACTORING (CH.1)

Factor the following expressions:

a)  $a^2b^4 - 9a^4$     b)  $16x^8 - 1$     c)  $m^2 - 5m + 6$     d)  $3m^2 - 18m + 24$     e)  $6x^2 + 7x - 3$   
f)  $2(x - 2)^2 - 11(x - 2) + 15$

## QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS (CH. 2)

1. For each parabola: \*\*\*\*

- i) State the coordinates of the vertex
- ii) State the equation of the axis of symmetry
- iii) State the y-intercept and x-intercepts
- iv) State the domain and range
- v) Sketch the graph of each parabola.

a)  $y = (x + 2)^2 + 12$     b)  $y = -2(x - 3)^2 + 5$     c)  $y - 2 = \frac{-1}{2}x^2 - 5$     d)  $y = -(x - 3)^2$

2. Write each equation in the form  $f(x) = a(x - p)^2 + q$ . Check by expanding.

a)  $f(x) = x^2 - 8x + 2$     b)  $f(x) = -4x^2 - 32x - 50$

3. The first 3 steps in completing the square below contain one or more errors. Identify the errors, correct them, and then determine the max/min value.

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= 2x^2 - 8x + 9 \\ Y &= 2(x^2 - 8x) + 9 \\ Y &= 2(x^2 - 8x - 64 + 64) + 9 \end{aligned}$$

4. Sketch each parabola.

- i) Label the vertex with its coordinates.
- ii) Label the axis of symmetry with its equation.
- iii) Label two other points on the graph with their coordinates.

a)  $y = x^2 - 24x + 150$     b)  $y = -x^2 + 2x + 2$     c)  $y = -2(x - 3)(x + 5)$

5. A quadratic function has zeros  $-5$  and  $4$ . The graph of the function passes through the point  $(6, 11)$

- a) Determine the equation of the function.
- b) Sketch the graph of the function.

6. Determine the quadratic function with a vertex at  $(5, -4)$  and passing through the point  $(2, -1)$ .

7. Determine the equation of a quadratic function that passes through  $(-2, 5)$ ,  $(4, 5)$  and  $(1, 7)$ .

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## Quadratic Equations (Ch 3)

8. Solve each equation by factoring

a)  $x^2 + x - 20 = 0$       b)  $2x^2 - 9x - 5 = 0$       c)  $(3x + 1)(5x - 4) = 0$   
d)  $3x^2 = 2x$       e)  $3x^2 - 2x = 8$

9. Solve by completing the square:  $7 - 2x^2 = -3x$ . \*\*\*\*

10. Solve using the quadratic formula: a)  $7 - 2x^2 = -3x$     b)  $0.25z^2 - 0.1z + 1.36 = 0$

11. Solve by any method: a)  $x^4 - 9x^2 = -9 + x^2$       b)  $\frac{m}{2} = \frac{m^2 - 3}{m - 1}$

12. Determine the discriminant and the nature of the roots for each equation. \*\*\*\*

a)  $2x^2 + 11x + 5 = 0$       b)  $4x^2 - 4x = -1$   
c)  $2x^2 + 6 = 4x$

13. For what values of  $k$  does  $x^2 + 3x + k = 0$  have two equal real roots?

14. Determine the values of  $k$  so  $x^2 + kx + (3k - 5) = 0$  will have one real solution

15. Find 2 numbers whose difference is 16 and whose product is a minimum.

16. A rectangular horse corral is built using 30 m of fence, where one side of the corral will be an existing barn wall.

- What is the maximum area the corral can be?
- What are the dimensions of a corral with an area of 100 m<sup>2</sup>?

17. Redo various types word problems encountered in Chapters 2, 3 and 4

## Systems of Equations and Inequalities (Ch 4)

18. Solve the system graphically:

a)  $4x - y + 3 = 0$       b)  $2x^2 - 16x - y = -35$   
a)  $2x^2 + 8x - y + 3 = 0$       b)  $2x^2 - 8x - y = -11$

19. Solve the system algebraically:

a)  $y = -x^2 + 4x - 5$       b)  $5x - y = 10$       c)  $3x^2 - x - y - 2 = 0$   
 $y = x - 5$        $x^2 + x - 2y = 0$        $6x^2 + 4x - y = 4$

20. Graph each inequality

a)  $2x - 3y > 12$       b)  $-3x + 5y \geq 15$   
c)  $y < x^2 - 12x + 35$       d)  $y \leq x^2 - x - 30$

21. Solve each inequality

a)  $-3x < -15$       b)  $0 \leq x^2 - 4x - 5$   
c)  $-x^2 + 12 \geq -x$       d)  $x(x + 6) < 40$

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20. Graph each region defined by the system of inequalities

a)  $x > 1$   
 $y < -\frac{3}{2}x + 6$   
 $y > \frac{1}{2}x$

b)  $y > 2x - 4$   
 $y < -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$

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21. Solve the inequalities:

a)  $m^2 - 5m + 6 < 0$     b)  $a^2 - 4a \leq -4$     c)  $4x^2 - 4x + 1 > 0$     d)  $-m^2 - 5m + 2 \leq 0$

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22. The sum of two positive real numbers is less than 8 and greater than 4. Show all the possible values of the numbers graphically. How does the answer change if the numbers are positive integers instead?

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23. Rides at the country fair cost \$2 or \$3. Ana can spend at most \$18 on rides. Find all possible combinations of rides that satisfy the problem. Use inequalities!

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24. The length of a rectangle is twice its width. Find possible dimensions of the rectangle if the area is no more than  $24 m^2$ .

$$a) a^2(b^2 - 3a)(b^2 + 3a) \quad b) (4x^4 + 1)(2x^2 + 1)(2x^2 - 1) \quad c) (m-3)(m-2)$$

$$d) 3(m-4)(m-2) \quad e) (3x-1)(2x+3) \quad f) \frac{2a^2 - 11a + 15}{(2a-5)(a-3)} \\ (2x-4-5)(x-2-3) \\ (2x-9)(x-5)$$

① a)  $V(-2, 12)$   
axis of sym:  $x = -2$

range:  $y \geq 12$

y-int:  $(0, 16)$

x-int:  $\emptyset$

②  $y = (x-4)^2 - 14$

b)  $V(3, +\infty)$   
 $x = 3$

$$\begin{aligned} y &\leq 15 \\ (0, -13) & \\ y &= -4(x+4)^2 + 14 \end{aligned}$$

c)  $V(0, -3)$   
 $x = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} y &\leq -3 \\ (0, -3) & \\ x &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

d)  $V(3, 0)$   
 $x = 3$

$$\begin{aligned} y &\leq 0 \\ (0, -9) & \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

③ step 2:  $4x \neq 0$

④ a)  $V(12, 6)$       b)  $V(1, 3)$       c)  $V(-1, 3^2)$

⑤  $y = a(x+5)(x-4)$   
 $11 = a(6+5)(6-4)$   
 $a = \frac{1}{2}$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= \frac{1}{2}(x+5)(x-4) \\ y &= \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x - 10 \end{aligned}$$

⑥  $y = a(x-5)^2 - 4$   
 $-1 = a(2-5)^2 - 4$   
 $a = \frac{1}{3}$

$$y = \frac{1}{3}(x-5)^2 - 4$$

⑦  $h = 1$   
 $\begin{cases} y = a(x-1)^2 + k \\ 5 = a(4-1)^2 + k \\ 7 = a(1-1)^2 + k \end{cases} \Rightarrow k = 7$   
 $a = -\frac{2}{9}$        $y = -\frac{2}{9}(x-1)^2 + 7$

⑧ a)  $-5, 4$       b)  $5, -\frac{1}{2}$       c)  $-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{5}$       d)  $0, \frac{2}{3}$       e)  $2, -\frac{4}{3}$

⑨  $2x^2 - 3x - 7 = 0$   
 $2(x^2 - \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{9}{16} - \frac{9}{16}) - 7 = 0$   
 $2(x - \frac{3}{4})^2 - \frac{9}{8} - 7 = 0$

$$2(x - \frac{3}{4})^2 = \frac{65}{8}$$

$$(x - \frac{3}{4})^2 = \frac{65}{16}$$

$$x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{\pm\sqrt{65}}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{65}}{4}$$

⑩  $\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{65}}{4}$       b) no real roots

⑪  $x^4 - 10x^2 + 9 = 0 \quad x = \pm 3$       b)  $m(m-1) = 2(m^2 - 3)$   
 $(x^2 - 9)(x^2 - 1) = 0 \quad x = \pm 1$        $2m^2 - 6 = m^2 - m$

⑫ a) 8 1, 2 different real roots      b)  $m^2 + m - 6 = 0$   
 $(m+3)(m-2) = 0$   
c) 0; 2 equal roots      m = -3, w = 2  
c) -3 2; no real roots

⑬  $k = 2 \cdot 2^5$

⑭ 10, 2

⑮ 8, -8

⑯ a)  $112.5 \text{ m}^2$       b) 5 m by 20 m

(18) use Desmos to check your answers

(19) a)  $-x^2 + 4x - 5 = x - 5$       b)  $(4, 10), (5, 15)$       c)  $(-2, 12)$   
 $x^2 - 3x = 0$   
 $x = 0, x = 3$

$y = -5, y = -2$

$(0, -5), (3, -2)$

(20) check with Desmos

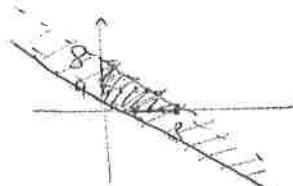
(21) a)  $x > 5$       b)  $x > 5 \text{ or } x < -1$       c)  $-3 \leq x \leq 4$       d)  $-10 \leq x \leq 4$

(23) a)  $2 < m < 3$       b)  $a = 2$       c) all real #      d)  $m^2 + 5m - 2 \geq 0$

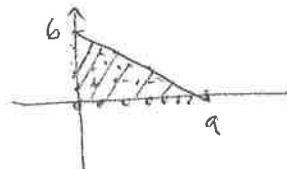
$$\frac{-5-\sqrt{33}}{2} \quad \frac{-5+\sqrt{33}}{2}$$

$$m < \frac{-5-\sqrt{33}}{2} \text{ or } m > \frac{-5+\sqrt{33}}{2}$$

(24)  $\begin{cases} x+y < 8 \\ x+y \geq 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y < -x+8$



(25)  $\begin{cases} 2x+3y \leq 18 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y \leq -\frac{2}{3}x + 6$



(26)  $\begin{cases} L = 2w \\ Lw \leq 24 \\ w > 0 \\ L > 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 2w^2 \leq 24$

$$w^2 \leq 12$$

$$-\sqrt{12} \leq w \leq \sqrt{12}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{aligned} 0 < w &\leq \sqrt{12} \\ 0 < L &\leq 2\sqrt{12} \end{aligned}}$$

