

1.3 Measuring line segments

Monday, January 4, 2016 8:47 AM

Unit 1: Square Roots & The Pythagorean Theorem

Math 8

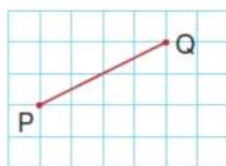
1.3 Measuring Line Segments

We learned in the previous section that:

$$A = s^2 \quad \text{or} \quad s = \sqrt{A}$$

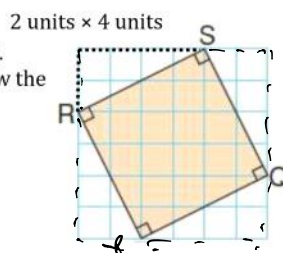
This is true for all squares. We can use this knowledge to find the length of any line segment on a grid by thinking of it as the side length of a square.

Find the length of line segment PQ.



Step 1: Draw a square on line segment PQ.

Use the height and length to help you draw the square.



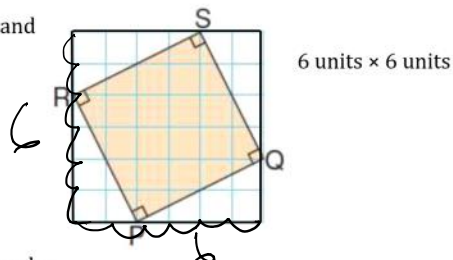
Step 2: Draw a large square around PQRS and find the area of this large square.

$$A = s^2$$

$$A = 6^2$$

$$A = 36 \text{ units}^2$$

BIG SQUARE



Step 3: Find the area of one of the four triangles and then multiply by 4 to find the area of all four triangles.

$$A = \frac{b \times h}{2}$$

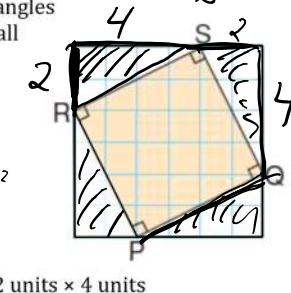
$$A = \frac{2 \times 4}{2}$$

$$A = 4$$

$$A = 4 \text{ units}^2$$

one triangle

$$4 \text{ units}^2 \times 4 = 16 \text{ units}^2$$



2 units x 4 units

Step 4: Subtract the four triangles from the large square to find the area of PQRS.

$$36 \text{ units}^2 - 16 \text{ units}^2 = 20 \text{ units}^2$$

↖ area of the middle square

Step 5: Find the square root of the area of PQRS to find the length of line segment PQ.

$$s = \sqrt{A}$$

$$s = \sqrt{20 \text{ units}^2}$$

$$s = 4.47 \text{ units}$$

Method 2

Step 1: cut the square into 4 smaller triangles and a smaller square.

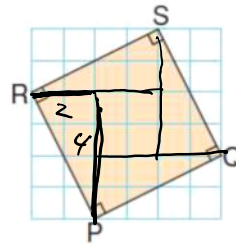
Step 2: Find the area of each triangle and the square

Using $A = \frac{bh}{2}$ the area of each triangle is:

$$A = \frac{2 \times 4}{2}$$

$$= 4 \text{ units}^2 \times 4 \text{ triangles} = 16 \text{ units}^2$$

area of all the triangles



Using $l \times w$ the area of the square is

$$2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ units}^2$$

Add all the areas up together: $16 + 4 = 20 \text{ units}^2$

Find the square root of the area of PQRS to find the length of line segment PQ.

$$s = \sqrt{A}$$

$$s = \sqrt{20 \text{ units}^2}$$

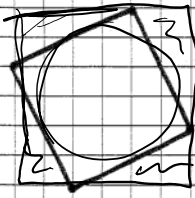
$$s = 4.47 \text{ units}$$

1.3 Practice

Q. Find the area

and side length. Name: _____

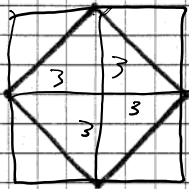
Class _____



Area: 20

Side: $\sqrt{20} = 4.47$

2.



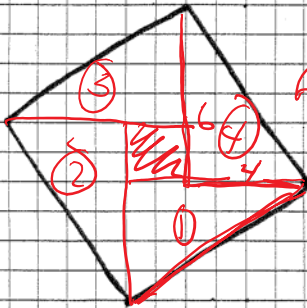
$\left(\frac{b \cdot h}{2}\right) 4$

$\frac{3 \times 3}{2} \times 4 = 18$

Area: 18 units²

Side: $\sqrt{18} = 4.24$ units

3.



Area of triangles.

$\frac{6 \times 4}{2} = \frac{24}{2} = 12$

$4 \times 12 = 48$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$48 + 4 = 52 \text{ units}^2$

Area: 52 units²

Side: $\sqrt{52} = 7.2$ units

Please put your answers to two decimal places when possible

HW

p. 20

3-7, 10