

6.7 Solving Inequalities: Multiply & Divide

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We will follow the same strategies to solve an inequality as we do for solving an equation.

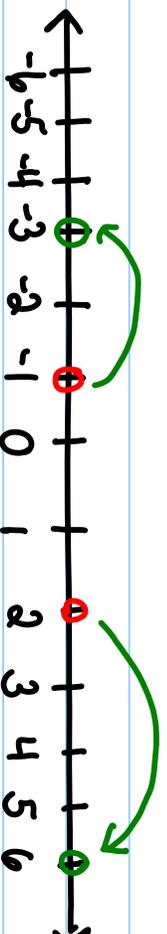
However, when we multiply or divide by a **negative** number, we must reverse the inequality sign.

Let's see why. Consider the inequality.

$$-1 < 2$$

Multiply each side by 3.

$$3 \times -1 < 2 \times 3$$



The inequality is still true.

$$-1 < 2$$

Multiply each side by -3.

$$-3 \times -1 < 2 \times -3$$

$$3 < -6$$



The inequality is no longer true.

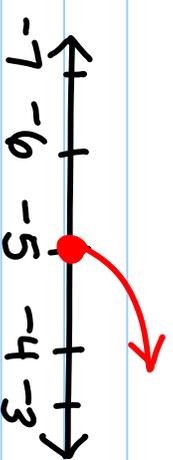
To make the inequality true, we must reverse the inequality sign.

$$3 > -6$$

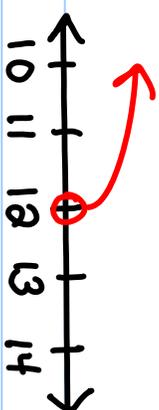
Examples: Solve and graph:

$$1) \frac{-5}{-5} \leq \frac{25}{-5}$$

$$5 \geq -5$$

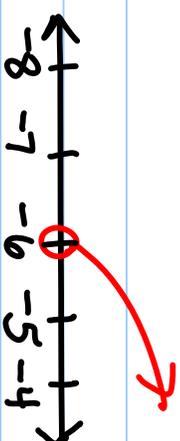


$$2) \quad (-4) \cdot x > -3(-4)$$



$$y < 12$$

$$3) \quad 3x < 5x + 12$$



$$-2x < 12$$

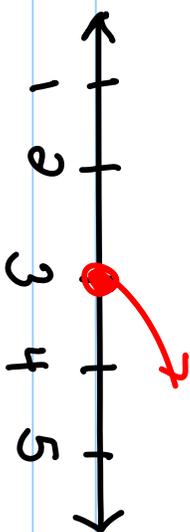
$$\frac{-2x}{-2} < \frac{12}{-2}$$

$$x > -6$$

$$4) \quad 3y + 8 \geq 17$$
$$\quad \quad \quad -8 \quad -8$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} \geq \frac{9}{3}$$

$$y \geq 3$$



pg 305 # 7, 9, 11, 12

6.6/6.7 worksheet.